

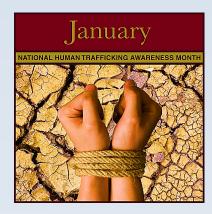


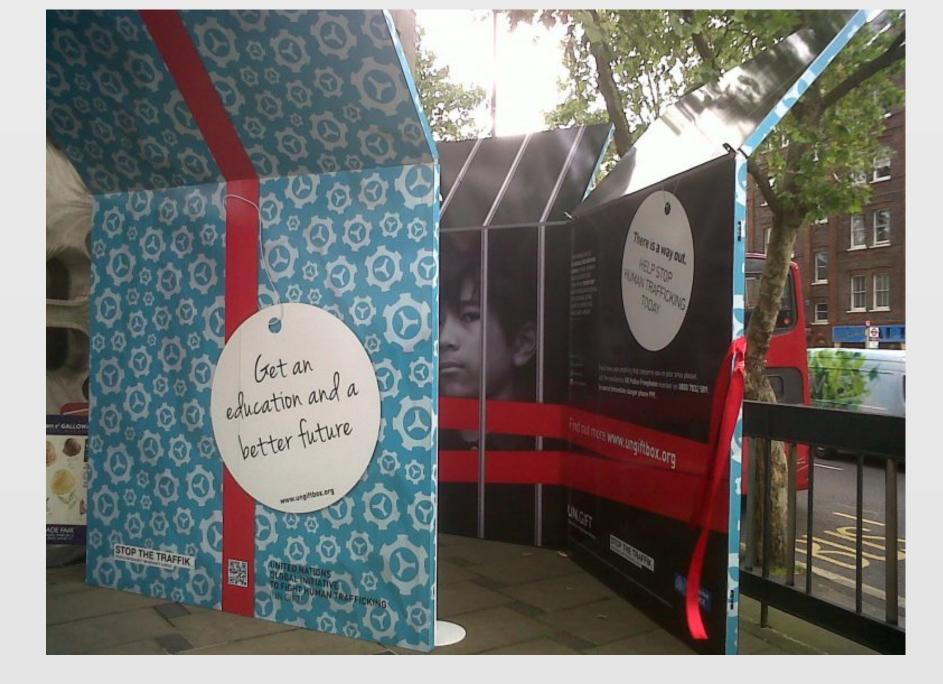
### Human Trafficking Defined

Patricia Latona

St. Francis de Sales, Social Justice Ministry

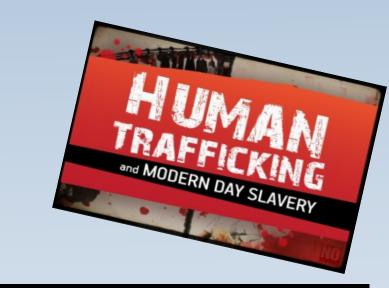
Zonta International, District 3





## **Defining Human Trafficking**

Trafficking in persons -the **recruitment**, **transportation**, **transfer**, **harboring** or **receipt** of **persons**, **by means** of the threat or use of **force**, **fraud**, **coercion**, **abuse of power** ...... for the purpose of **exploitation**. (UN Protocol on Trafficking, 2000)



Slavery was abolished 150 years ago... and yet there are more people in slavery today than at any other time in our history



## HOW TRAFFICKING BREAKS DOWN. -FORCF -RECRUITS SEX ACTS -FRAUD -LABOR SERVICES PROVIDES -COERCION -OBTAINS/ATTEMPTS

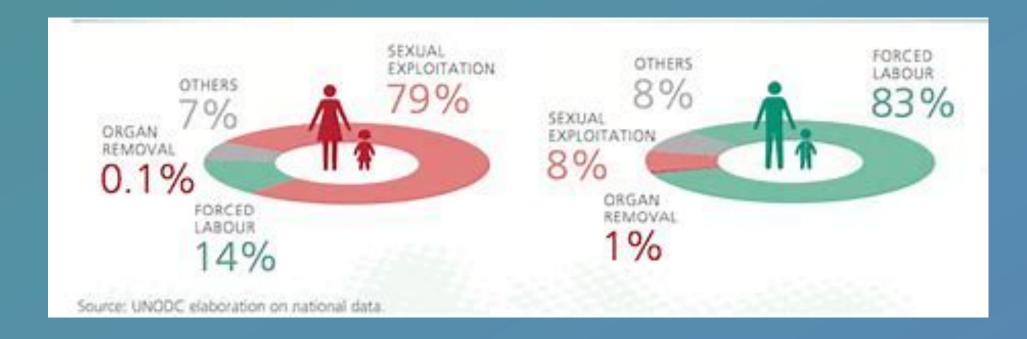
### Human trafficking can include, but does not require, movement People can be considered trafficking victims regardless of whether they:

- Born into state of servitude
- Transported to the ۲ exploitative situation
- Previously consented to • work for a trafficker
- Participated in a crime as direct result of being trafficked





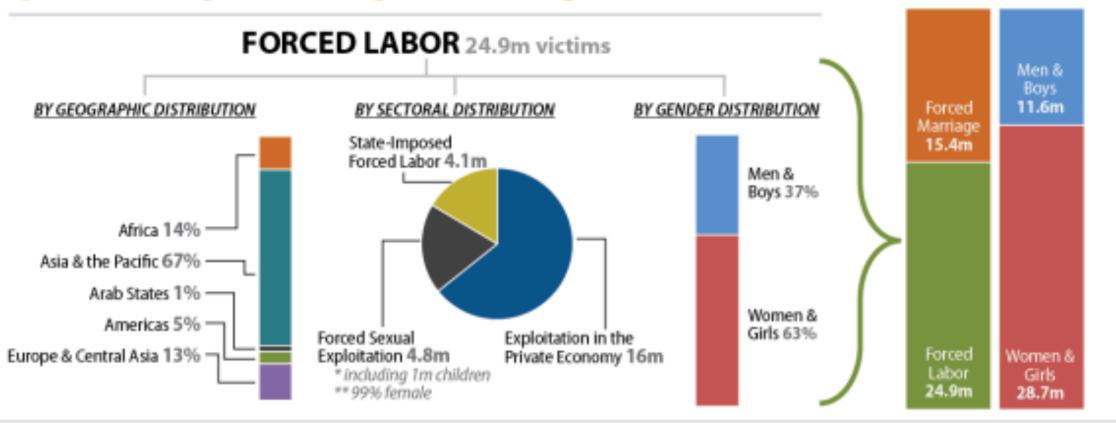




#### Industries in which forced labor are most prevalent: 1 DOMESTIC WORK 2 CONSTRUCTION 3 MANUFACTURING 4 AGRICULTURE & FISHING

MODERN SLAVERY

40.3m victims





### Child Labor



Children work nearby to their parents at a construction project in New Delhi, India(Getty) According to UNICEF & ILO - Estimated 168 million children aged 5 - 17 involved in child labor. 85 million are engaged in what the ILO deems "hazardous work".



Fatema, 14, begins her day at 6:00am scavenging for recyclables to sell. She and her mother earn 1200 taka (US\$ 17.00) per week, & struggle to eat more than two meals a day.

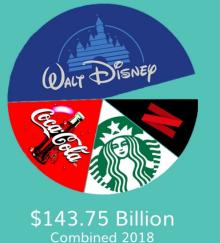
# Human TraffickingWHYCONSEQUENCES

Poverty	Disease
Unemployment	Physical Disabilities
Gender Based Violence	Depression
Poor Economic Opportunities	Shame
Discrimination	Isolation
Marginalization	Psychological trauma
Pornography	Loss of family

Human Trafficking makes more money than Netflix, Starbucks, Disney, & Coca Cola combined.



\$150 Billion/ year





### Profiting from human misery

The illegal profits made from human trafficking

Forced labour exploitation \$43.2 billion I 28.7% Domestic servitude \$8 billion I 5.3%

Average Price of a Slave 1800's =\$40,000 1800's =\$90 Today =\$90

WORLD

ORUM

Source: International Labour Organization; Human Trafficking Centre

Mission: Through the lens of faith, ICCR builds a more just and sustainable world by integrating social values into corporate and investor actions.



https://www.iccr.org/

Corporate Compliance

Health

- Climate Change
- Financial Services
- Food
- Human Rights







FAST MOBILIZING THE FINANCIAL SECTOR AGAINST MODERN SLAVERY AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING. Administration for Children & Families (2016). Technology used to tackle labor trafficking in supply chains. Retrieved from <u>https://www.acf.hhs.gov/archive/blog/2016/05/technology-used-to-tackle-labor-trafficking-in-supply-chains</u>

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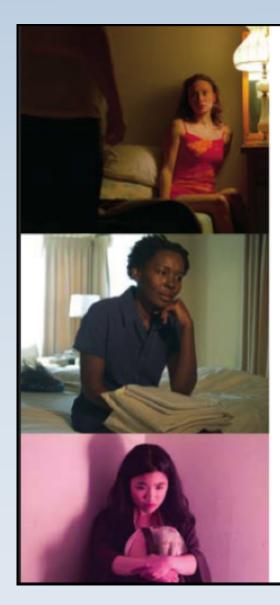
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## SLAVERYFOOTPRINT.ORG





http://slaveryfootprint.org/mobile2.html



Human trafficking is modern-day slavery, and it's happening right here in the United States.

## National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC)

# 1-888-373-7888

email: NHTRC@PolarisProject.org Text HELP or INFO to BeFree (233733) TOLL-FREE | 24 Hours/day, 7 Days/week Confidential | Interpreters available

### GOOD SOURCES OF INFORMATION INCLUDE:

- Global Exchange (<u>www.globalexchange.org</u>)
- The Child Labor Coalition (<u>www.stopchildlabor.org</u>)
- Anti-Slavery (<u>www.antislavery.org</u>)
- Unfair Trade (<u>www.unfairtrade.co.uk</u>)
- Fair Trade (<u>www.fairtrade.org/html/english.html</u>)
- For information on specific chocolate companies, see <u>www.radicalthought.org</u>
- Fair Trade chocolate is available at <a href="http://store.globalexchange.org/chocolate.html">http://store.globalexchange.org/chocolate.html</a>
- Fair Trade coffee is available at <a href="http://store.globalexchange.org/peace.html">http://store.globalexchange.org/peace.html</a>
- Get stores in your community to carry Fair Trade chocolate and coffee. For support,
- email fairtrade@globalexchange.org